

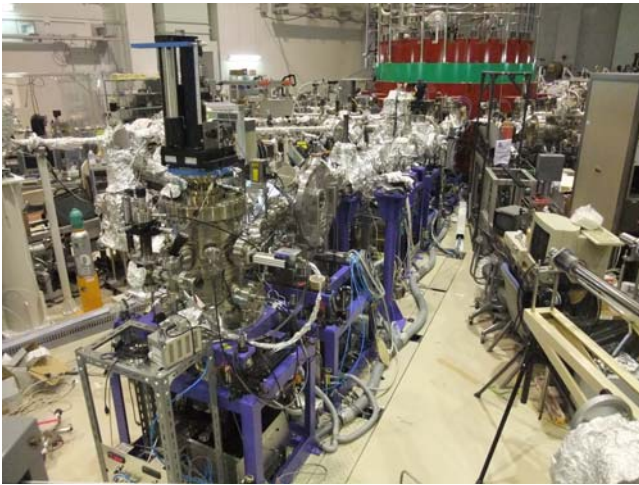


BL-10 テンダー X 線 XAFS ビームライン

◆概要

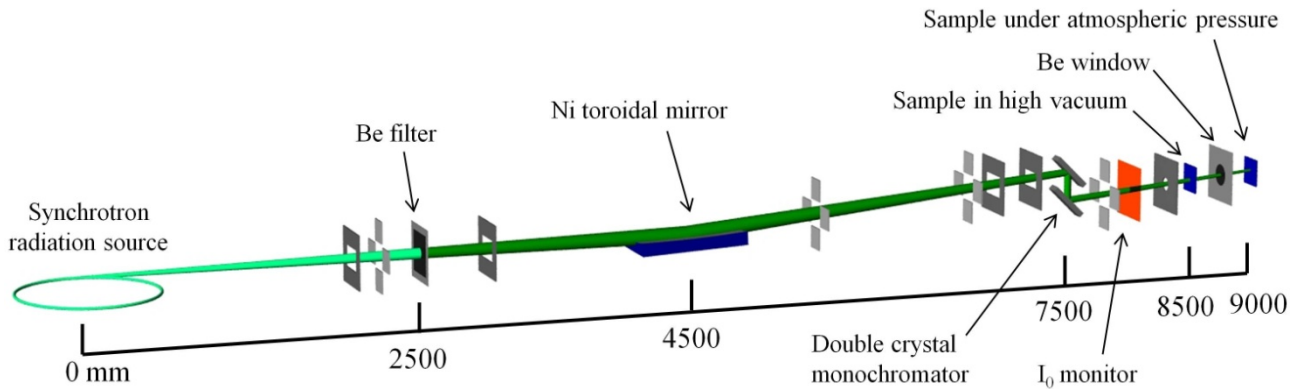
立命館大学 SR センター BL-10 は 2 結晶分光器を用いた 1000~4000 eV 程度のテンダー X 線の XAFS 用のビームラインで、K 吸収端では Na、Mg、Al、Si、P、S、Cl、Ar、K、(Ca)、L 吸収端では Zn~Sb の測定が可能である。高真空測定室、大気圧測定室(He ガス雰囲気)がタンデムに配置され、試料は固体以外にも液体やゾル・ゲル等の測定が可能である。また、近年開発したトランスファーベッセルを使用し、嫌気性試料をグローブボックスから大気非暴露で輸送・測定することも可能である。

◆ビームラインの構成



- フロントエンド
可視・真空紫外光カット用 Be フィルタ
- 集光鏡
Ni (1000 Å)/Si トロイダルミラー
- 分光器
ゴロブチェンコ型 2 結晶分光器
Beryl(10-10)、Quartz(10-10)、KTP(011)
InSb(111)、Ge(111)、Si(111)、Si(220)
- I₀ モニタ
- 高真空測定室、大気圧測定室

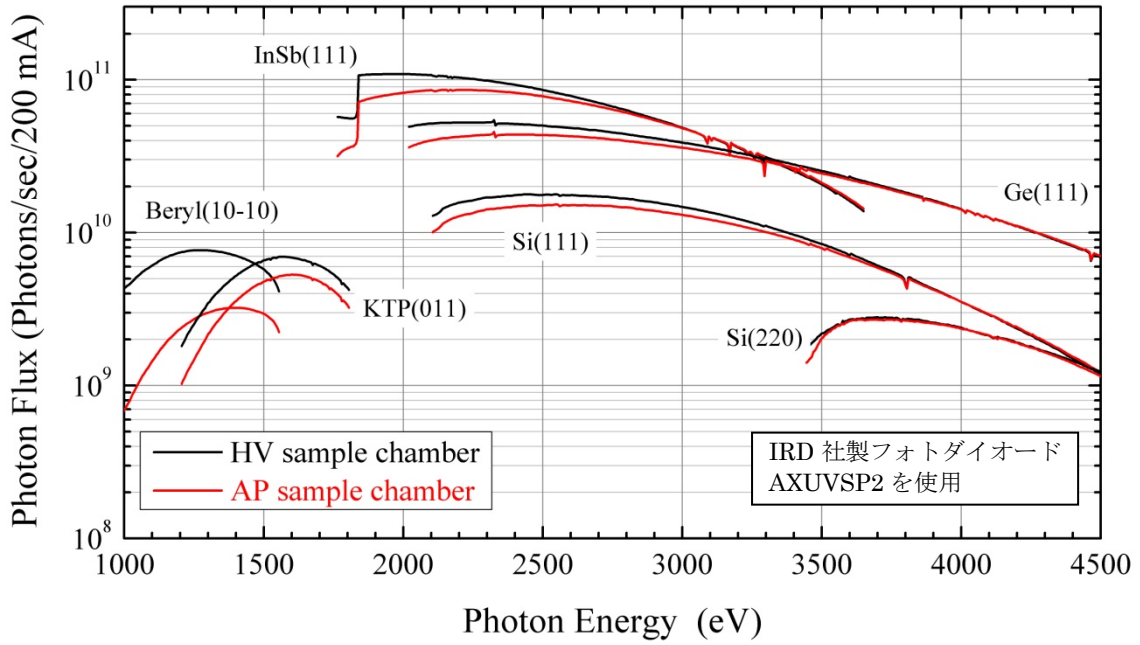
◆光学系のレイアウト



◆ビームラインの仕様

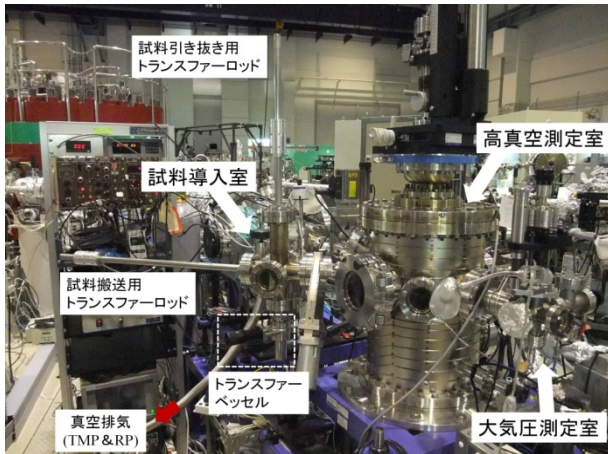
構成	フロントエンド、集光ミラー、2 結晶分光器、I ₀ モニタ、測定室
エネルギー範囲	約 1000 ~ 4000 eV 程度
ビームサイズ	高真空測定室: 約 6 mm × 3 mm / 大気圧測定室: 約 5 mm × 2 mm
フラックス	10 ⁸ - 10 ¹⁰ photons/sec 程度
測定室	高真空測定室: 5 分程度の排気で測定可。試料 16 個取り付け可。 大気圧測定室: 30 分程度で He ガス置換可。試料 5 個程度取り付け可。
測定モード	全電子収量(サンプルカレント)、蛍光 X 線収量(シリコンドリフト検出器)、透過法
測定試料形態	固体(ウエハー、粉末など)、溶液、ゲルなど
その他	高真空測定室: 全電子収量、蛍光収量測定、透過法が可能。 トランスファーベッセル(BL-2 と共通)の利用可能。

◆試料上のフラックス

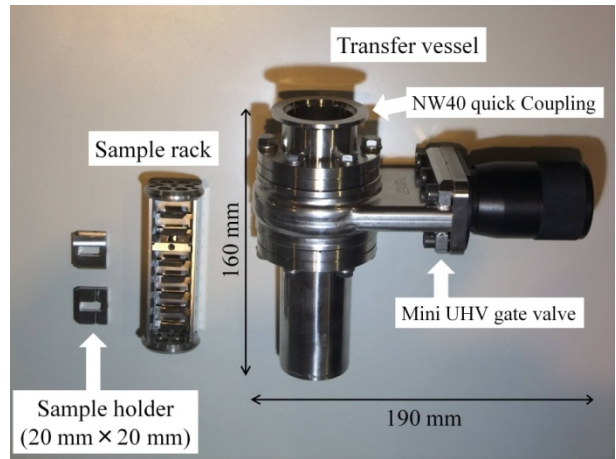


HV: 高真空、AP: 大気圧

◆大気非暴露試料輸送・設置システム

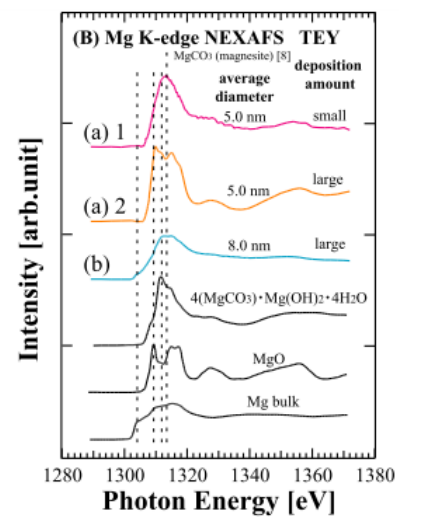
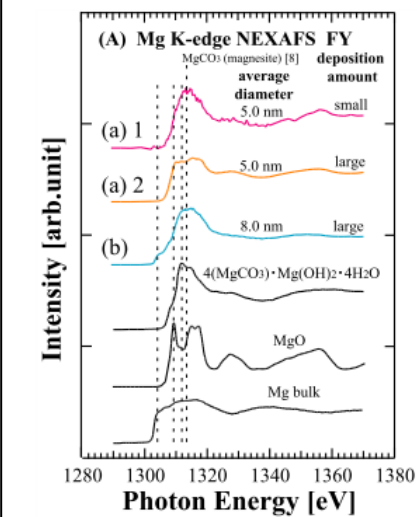
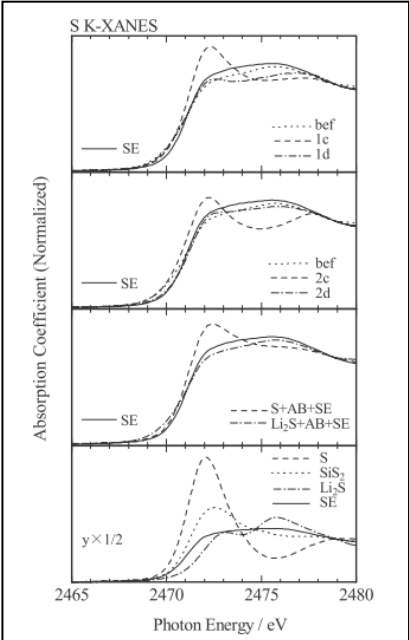
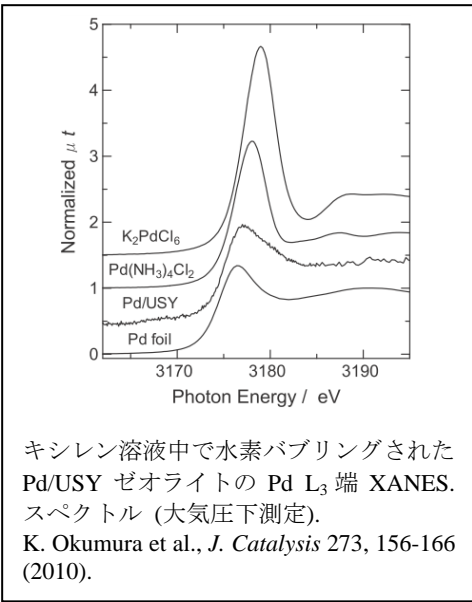
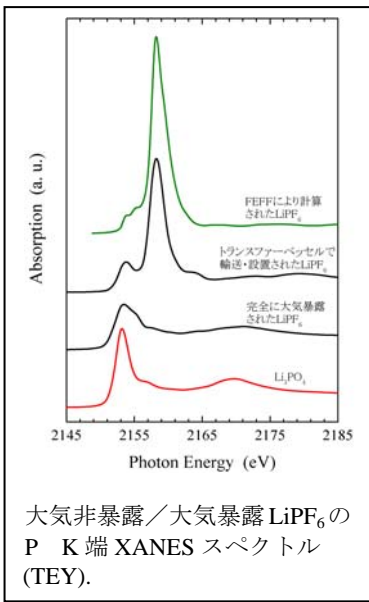


試料導入系と測定室

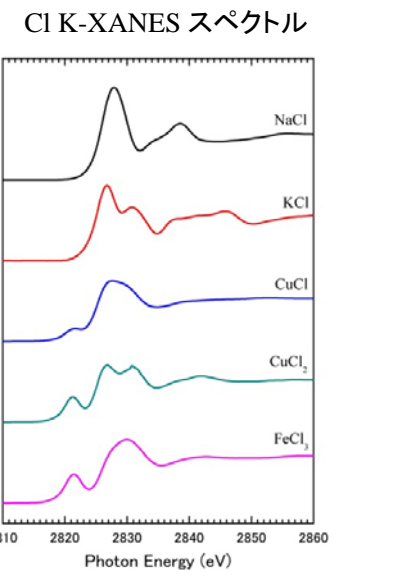
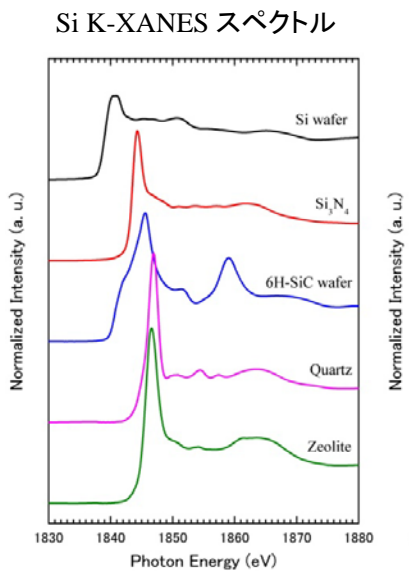
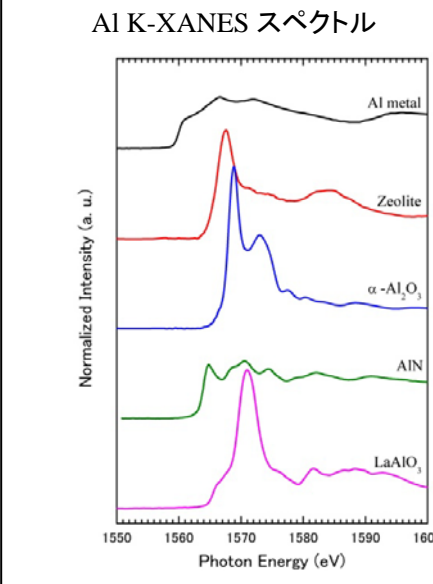
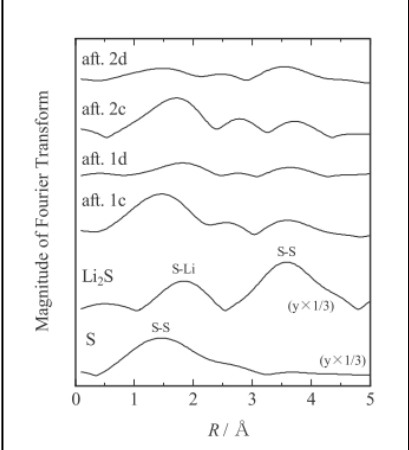


トランスファーベッセル

◆測定例



ガス中蒸発法で作製された Mg 超微粒子の Mg K 端 XANES スペクトル.
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◆近年の成果

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[Prize]

- [1] 名古屋大学大学院工学研究科 (八木研究室) の修士 2 回生 小川智史君が第 13 回 XAFS 討論会にて BL-10 を利用した成果を発表し、学生奨励賞を受賞されました。

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¹名古屋大学工学研究科、²立命館大学 SR センター

「Mg K 吸収端 NEXAFS を用いた Mg ナノ粒子の大気酸化過程分析」



- [2] 京都大学大学院人間・環境学研究科 (内本研究室) の博士 1 回生森拓弥君が The International Conference on Solid State Ionics (SSI-19) にて BL-10 を利用した成果を発表し、Best Poster 賞を受賞されました。

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「Reaction mechanism of FeS₂ positive electrode for aluminum secondary battery」

